

DURO-SHIELD® SILICONE ROOF COATING

INSTALLATION GUIDE

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INTRODUCTION

Created by Duro-Last[®], the Duro-Shield[®] Silicone Roof Coating Installation Guide outlines the installation process for projects requiring warranties. Refer to Warranty Requirements for further information.

Each installation of Duro-Shield products should comply with the instructions, material descriptions, and other information provided herein.

GENERAL INFORMATION

- Roof substrate preparation is the responsibility of the CONTRACTOR.
- Duro-Shield warranties do not cover ponding water areas.
 All substrate deflections must be corrected prior to installation of Duro-Shield products.
- Do **not** apply Duro-Shield products when weather conditions are unfavorable or inclement.
- Do <u>not</u> begin work with Duro-Shield silicone products until all preliminary work has been completed or until unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.
- Do <u>not</u> apply Duro-Shield silicone products, including all Duro-Shield silicone primers and silicone roof coatings, to unacceptable substrates. This includes ballasted single-ply systems.
- Protect any surfaces that should **not** receive Duro-Shield products.
- Contractor must perform a moisture test prior to installation. These tests may include infrared, core cuts, or similar methods. It is the tester's responsibility to repair all destructive testing locations.
- The substrate must be clean, dry, and free of any foreign objects prior to application of Duro-Shield silicone products.
- All applications require adhesion testing as described in the <u>TESTING</u> section of this guide.
- Refer to Safety Data Sheets ("SDS") and Product Data Sheets ("PDS") for product-specific information and
 instructions. SDS and PDS can be found under the Duro-Shield Coatings category on the <u>Duro-Last website</u>.

SILICONE GENERAL PRECAUTIONS

Refer to product-specific instructions below for additional precautions.

- KEEP AWAY FROM CHILDREN.
- WARNING: MAY BE <u>EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE</u> Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. Do not smoke while installing. Refer to SDS and PDS for further information.
- Do **not** swallow or consume.
- Do **not** use under water or below grade.
- Do **not** use water or reclaimed solvents for cleaning silicone products.
- Apply only when the surface and ambient temperatures are between 40° 100° F (4° 38° C).
 Product should be stored between 50° 90° F (10° 32° C) for 24 hours prior to installation.
- Use only in well-ventilated areas and avoid breathing vapors.
- Read all applicable SDS and PDS prior to using.
 SDS and PDS can be found under the Duro-Shield Coatings category on the <u>Duro-Last website</u>.
- Wear proper personal protective equipment, such as gloves and eye protection, per the individual product SDS.
- Keep containers closed when not in use.
- Duro-Shield silicone products are moisture curing. Low ambient humidity will result in longer dry times.

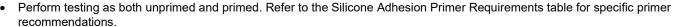
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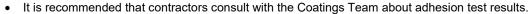
PRO TIPS Tool **Advice** 60 55 50 40 MIL INDICATORS WET COATING SUBSTRATE · Place the gauge into the wet coating with the desired gauge flat against the substrate. • After the gauge is removed from the Mil Gauge for substrate, observe the mil value of the **Wet Film Thickness** largest tooth that is wet and the smallest Largest tooth that is wet tooth that is not wet. The WFT lies (WFT) Smallest tooth that is not wet between these two values. **15-20 WFT MILS** WFSR: 80-106 FT² / GAL **Coating Wet Film 25-30 WFT MILS** WFSR: 53-64 FT² / GAL Spread Rate (WFSR) with Color-Coded, **Notched Squeegee 40-45 WFT MILS** WFSR: 36-40 FT² / GAL

TESTING

GENERAL

- Adhesion testing provides a standardized method for evaluating the adhesion of Duro-Shield roof coatings to eligible substrates.
 Consult Duro-Shield PDS, SDS, and supplemental technical documentation available under the Duro-Shield Coatings category on the Duro-Last website.
- The contractor is responsible for determining substrate suitability prior to installing any Duro-Shield silicone products.
- A project-specific Adhesion Kit can be requested from the Coatings Team.
 - Products in Kits:
 - Chip brush
 - Polyester Fabric Strip(s)
 - Paint Stir
 - Can Opener
 - Gloves
 - Fish Scale
 - Scotch-Brite[®] pad
 - 1 Quart (946.4 mL) containers: 4 max
 - Multi-purpose Primer (TPO Primer)
 - Silicone Coating (Bright White)
 - Universal 2-Part Epoxy Primer
 - Acrylic Coating (Brilliant White)
 - Acrylic Primer







TEST METHOD		
	FIELD PEEL ADHESION	
General Information	 Testing is recommended prior to bidding Testing is required for warranty projects that include labor Conduct 4 tests for every 10,000 ft², and another test for each additional 10,000 ft² Select adhesion testing in degraded areas based on factors that may affect adhesion: Any combination of UV, exhaust fumes, or chemical and/or biological exposure Aged existing membrane Repair areas Test patches must be labeled and photographed for retained records 	
Overview	 Procedures follow ASTM D903 "180° Peel Adhesion" Primers and enamels may also be evaluated by a similar test called ASTM D3359 "Tape Adhesion" 	
Preparation	 Make a mock-up of the intended system. Adhesion tests must be conducted with the exact proposed coating system, including a primer, if required. Duplicate any mechanical substrate preparation. Simulate cleaning and pressure washing. Clean a 12- x 12-inch (305- x 305-mm) area with a Scotch-Brite pad or equivalent Apply an approved solution to clean heavily soiled areas, if necessary Apply an approved primer or Duro-Shield Bleed Block as required. 	
Dry Adhesion Test Method	Testing should be completed in the same atmospheric conditions as Duro-Shield silicone products will be installed. 1. Brush apply the Duro-Shield coating over a 2- x 6-inch (52- x 152-mm) area, at a rate of 100 ft²/gal (2.5 m²/L) to yield 16 wet mils (0.41 mm). 2. While coating is still wet, embed 6-inches (152 mm) of a 1- x 12-inch (25- x 305-mm) strip of Polyester Fabric Strip into the test patch, leaving the other dry 6 inches (152 mm) extending past the test patch. 3. Apply an additional 16 wet mils (0.41 mm) of coating to fully encapsulate the embedded 6-inch (152-mm) fabric. 4. Allow the test patch to cure. • Warm weather: 1 day may be sufficient • Cold weather: 5 days may be required	

TEST METHOD: FIELD PEEL ADHESION (CONTINUED)

Quantitative Evaluation (Best Practice)

Qualitative Evaluation

- Once Duro-Shield coating has cured:
 - 1. Attach the exposed fabric to the end of an appropriate fish scale.
 - 2. Pull the fabric at a 180° angle, flat against the substrate, back through the test area.
 - 3. Pull steadily and evenly, with gradually increasing force, until the fabric begins to dislodge from the coating.
 - 4. Resume pulling until 50% of fabric has peeled from the coating, and record this measurement.
 - Again, resume pulling until the fabric is removed from the coating to ensure consistent cohesion.
- Testing results must pass both of the following:
 - 1. A minimum 2 lbf (8.9 N) of pull resistance must be achieved before fabric tape is removed from the coating.
 - 2. In addition to achieving the desired pull resistance, a test is deemed successful when the base layer of coating remains attached to the substrate after the fabric is removed. There should be less than 30% of original surface visibility.
- If the adhesion test FAILS, contact a coatings technical services representative for assistance.

NOTE: NO WORK will be performed until test results indicate appropriate adhesion.

MATERIAL AND LABOR WARRANTED APPLICATION:

• Test results must be recorded in the Pre-Sales Consultation available in the Duro-Last Portal or contact the Coatings Team at DuroLast-CoatingsWarranty@amrize.com

(2 lbf (8.9 N) or greater)

Good (Pass): 70% or greater cohesion





Fair (Failure): 50 - 69% cohesion (1-2 lbf (4.4-8.9 N))





Poor (Failure): 10 - 49% cohesion (1 lbf. (4.4 N) or greater)





Fail: Less than 10% cohesion (Less than 1 lbf (4.4 N))







SUBSTRATE PREPARATION

GENERAL

Inspect each substrate and prepare or repair any of the following issues as described.

METAL SUBSTRATES		
Issue	Repair	
Rust	 Severely damaged or rusted seams must be replaced. Metal panels that have holes must be replaced. Structurally sound metal panels with moderate to extensive oxidation should be cleaned and/or lightly abraded to remove loose surface rust and treated with an approved primer. The entire roof surface must have no more than 20% rust. 	
Fasteners	 <u>All</u> loose, deteriorated, rusted, or missing fasteners must be retightened, secured, or replaced, as necessary. <u>All</u> stripped fasteners must be replaced with new, larger grommet-head fasteners. <u>All</u> exposed fasteners must be encapsulated (refer to <u>SEAM TREATMENT</u>). 	
Gaps	 For gaps less than 1/8 inch (3 mm), seal with a Single-Course Treatment (refer to <u>SEAM TREATMENT</u>). For gaps greater than 1/8 inch (3 mm), install backer rod, and seal with a Three-Course Treatment. Refer to PDS for product-specific instructions. 	
End Laps	End laps must be treated with a Three-Course Treatment (refer to <u>SEAM TREATMENT</u>).	
Side Laps	Side laps must be treated with a Single-Course Treatment (refer to <u>SEAM TREATMENT</u>).	
Recommended Primer (Repair areas only)	 Duro-Shield Universal 2-Part Epoxy Primer Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) Duro-Shield Silicone Roof Primer: TPO 	

NOTE: Adhesion tests are required on all materials after repairs are completed. Refer to <u>TESTING</u> for appropriate adhesion test methods.

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NON-METAL SUBSTRATES			
Substrate	Repair		
PVC (Polyvinyl Chloride)	 Areas where membrane is torn/cracked/buckled/scrim-exposed must be repaired using the same type of single-ply products. Repair/replace defective or damaged edge attachments, flashings or terminations as recommended by the membrane manufacturer. Repair/replace any damaged or defective pitch pan filler, sealants, or caulk, as 		
EPDM (Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer)	recommended by the product manufacturer. Wet insulation must be removed and replaced. Recommended:		
TPO (Thermoplastic Polyolefin)	 Areas where TPO is torn/cracked/buckled/scrim-exposed must be repaired using approved products. Wet insulation must be removed and replaced. REQUIRED: Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) 		
Mineral & Granule-Surfaced BUR or Mod Bit (SBS & APP), With or Without Cap Sheet OR Smooth-Surfaced BUR or Mod Bit (SBS & APP), With or Without Cap Sheet	 Areas where built-up roofing ("BUR") or modified bitumen ("mod bit") are blistered, buckled, and/or otherwise damaged, must be removed and repaired using an approved product. New BUR or mod bit repair materials must be allowed at least 30 days to weather before applying. Only torch-applied or heat-fused granule-surfaced APP membrane may be used for repairs to the asphalt roofing substrate prior to installation of the Duro-Shield coating, regardless of the existing asphalt membrane type. Do not use new SBS, smooth APP, or self-adhering membranes. Do not use asphalt mastics or cold adhesives as part of remedial roof repairs. Areas where BUR or mod bit have significantly cracked (gaps 1/8 inch (3 mm) or greater) must be repaired using the Three-Course Treatment described in this guide. All areas repaired with new granule-surfaced APP membrane must be coated with two applications of Duro-Shield Bleed Block prior to the installation of the Duro-Shield coating. REQUIRED: Duro-Shield Bleed Block 		
Concrete	 For gaps less than 1/8 inch (3 mm), seal with a recommended product. Areas where concrete has significant cracks (1/8 inch (3 mm) or greater) must be repaired using the Three-Course Treatment described in this guide. Recommended: Duro-Shield Universal 2-Part Epoxy Primer 		
Sprayed Polyurethane Foam ("SPUF")	 Areas where polyurethane foam is blistered, buckled, and/or otherwise damaged, must be removed and repaired using approved products. Wet polyurethane foam must be removed and replaced. 		

NOTE: Adhesion tests are required on all materials after repairs are completed. Refer to <u>TESTING</u> for appropriate adhesion test methods.

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CLEANING - ALL SUBSTRATES

- 1. Complete all repairs prior to cleaning.
- 2. Use a stiff-bristle push broom to remove all dirt, dust, loose and flaking particles, grease, oil, laitance, and other contaminants, or materials that may interfere with proper adhesion.
- 3. Wash-off containment should be in place, when required.
 - o Follow all applicable codes for containment during the cleaning process.
- 4. Kill and remove any living organisms such as algae, mold, or fungus with Wash Safe Roof Wash.
 - Ensure that the substrate will not be adversely affected by the chosen treatment.
- 5. Wet the surface with a pressure washer (3,000 psi (20.7 MPa), maximum).
 - o Do not damage or inject water into the substrate during washing.
 - EPDM and heavily soiled roofs may require extra force to wash, and may require additional passes to ensure adequate cleaning.
- 6. Apply <u>Duro-Shield Roof Wash: Concentrated Cleaner</u> and allow cleaner to stand for 10 15 minutes, applying light mist as needed to prevent drying.
- 7. During wash, work product away from, and then back toward, drains throughout the process.
- 8. If necessary, utilize continuous misting to prevent cleaner from drying prior to completion.
- 9. Rinse well to remove cleaner, working product away from, and then back toward, drains throughout the process.
- 10. Allow surface to dry completely. Drying times may vary based on environmental conditions and substrate properties.

APPROVED PRIMER APPLICATION

Prime the entire surface with approved Duro-Shield primer, if necessary.

Primer requirements are based on adhesion test results, unless required in the table below.

NOTE: Refer to **TESTING** for appropriate adhesion test methods.

SILICONE ADHESION PRIMER GUIDELINES		
SUBSTRATES	APPROVED PRIMERS	
PVC	Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) or Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
TPO	PRIMER REQUIRED: Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC)	
EPDM	Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) or Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
APP Mod Bit, Smooth BUR, With or Without Cap Sheet	BLEED BLOCK REQUIRED + Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Aged SBS Mod Bit With or Without Cap Sheet	BLEED BLOCK REQUIRED + Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Galvanized Steel	Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) or Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Galvalume [®]	Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) or Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Aluminum	Duro-Shield Multi-Purpose Primer (LVOC) or Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Plywood	Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
Aged Concrete and Concrete Block	Universal 2-Part Epoxy	
SPUF	PRIMER NOT REQUIRED	
Previously Coated Silicone	DO NOT PRIME	

Refer to Warranty and Coverage Requirements table for eligibility requirements

Refer to individual PDS for further installation and application details

• PDS can be found under the Duro-Shield Coatings category on the Duro-Last website

UNIVERSAL 2-PART EPOXY PRIMER

- 1. Application instructions:
 - Mix Part A and Part B, separately, for 3 5 minutes.
 - Pour Part B into a clean, empty pail. Add Part A to Part B. Part A will sink.
 - Using a slow-speed drill with mixer attachment, stir combined Part B and Part A until even consistency is achieved.
- 2. Apply at the following approximate coverage rates:

3. Allow to dry for at least 6 hours.

DURO-SHIELD MULTI-PURPOSE PRIMER (LVOC)

- Application instructions:
 - Using a slow-speed drill with mixer attachment, stir until an even consistency is achieved.
- 2. Apply at the following approximate coverage rate:

All Substrates $200 - 250 \text{ ft}^2/\text{gal } (4.9 - 6.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{L})$ **WFT:** 6 - 8 mils (0.15 - 0.20 mm)

3. Allow to dry for at least 2 hours, until a slightly tacky film state is achieved.

DURO-SHIELD BLEED BLOCK

- 1. Application instructions:
 - Using a slow-speed drill with mixer attachment, stir until an even consistency is achieved.
- 2. Apply at the following approximate coverage rate:

All Substrates: 100 ft²/gal (4.9 – 6.1 m²/L) **DFT**: 6 mils (0.15 mm)

3. Allow to dry for at least 4 hours.

SEAM TREATMENT

Duro-Shield silicone reinforcement treatments are divided into three categories: Single-Course, Three-Course, and Screw Heads. Refer to the Seam Treatment by Substrate table for substrate requirements.

SEAM TREATMENT PROCEDURES				
	SINGLE-COURSE			
PROPERTIES	Single-Course products contain a fiber additive for increased strength and durability			
APPROVED PRODUCTS	 Duro-Shield Silicone Reinforced Sealant – Solvent-free Duro-Shield Reinforced Roof Repair (R3) – Solvent-based 			
METHOD	 Seal with one coat of approved product 4-inch wide, 64 wet mils (75 LF/Gal (6.04 m/L)) 			
THREE-COURSE				
PROPERTIES	Three-Course reinforcement provides the best option for strength and durability			
APPROVED PRODUCTS	 Duro-Shield Brush-Grade Sealant – Solvent-free Duro-Shield Silicone Roof Coating – Solvent-free 			
METHOD	 Seal with a base coat of approved product 6-inch wide, 24 wet mils (50 – 65 LF/Gal (4.03 – 5.23 m/L)) Immediately embed a layer of Polyester Reinforcement Fabric centered within the base coat 4-inches wide Encapsulate fabric with a top coat of approved product 6-inch wide, 24 wet mils (50 – 65 LF/Gal (4.03 – 5.23 m/L)) 			
	SCREW HEADS			
PROPERTIES	Completely encapsulates screw heads to eliminate voids and air pockets			
APPROVED PRODUCTS	 Duro-Shield Brush-Grade Sealant – Solvent-free Duro-Shield Silicone Reinforced Sealant – Solvent-free Duro-Shield R3 – Solvent-based 			
METHOD	Seal each individual fastener with a "Hershey Kiss"-sized application of approved product Approximate application rate: 150 – 175 screw heads per gallon			

SEAM TREATMENT BY SUBSTRATE Treat Seams as Needed for 5-Year Material Only Warranty				
	BUR AND MOD BIT, WITH OR WITHO	UT CAP SHEET		
WARRANTY TERM	TRANSITIONAL SEAMS FIELD SEAMS			
10-Year	3-Course	1-Course		
15-Year	3-Course	3-Course		
20-Year	3-Course	3-Course		
	PVC, TPO, EPDM			
	TRANSITIONAL SEAMS	FIELD SEAMS		
10-Year	1-Course	1-Course		
15-Year	3-Course	1-Course		
20-Year	3-Course	3-Course		
METAL AND STANDING SEAM ALL EXPOSED FASTENERS COMPLETELY ENCAPSULATED				
	SIDE LAPS	END LAPS		
10-Year	1-Course	3-Course		
15-Year	1-Course 3-Course			
20-Year	1-Course 3-Course			
SPUF				
NO SEAMS SHOULD BE PRESENT				

Refer to Coating Requirement By Warranty Term table for required application rates.

ROOF COATING APPLICATION

GENERAL

Install Duro-Shield Silicone Roof Coating once all of the instructions above have been completed.

- Do <u>not</u> apply to concrete roofs that may be subject to vapor drive from conditioned spaces below.
- Do **not** apply when rain, cold, or nightfall are imminent.
- Do not thin this product.
- Only apply product when the surface and ambient temperatures are between 35° 100° F (1° 38° C).
 Product should be stored between 50° 80° F (10° 27° C) for 24 hours prior to application.
- If building will be occupied during application and/or curing, HVAC systems should be turned off until sealant has sufficiently cured.
- · Apply using the following methods:
 - Spray: Use a pressure pot or an airless sprayer to apply (Recommended).
 - Care should be taken when using an airless sprayer to apply Duro-Shield silicone products. Wind-blown over-spray
 may damage property adjacent to the project site.
 - o Brush: Nylon brush
 - o Roller: A solvent-resistant, short nap (3/4-inch (19-mm) minimum) roller

COATING APPLICATION

- 1. Stir until an even consistency is achieved. A slow-speed drill with mixer attachment is recommended.
- Coat all surfaces including expansion joint covers and flashings.
- The length of the desired warranty will determine the required mil thickness per application. Refer to <u>Coating Requirement By Warranty Term</u> table for required application rates.
- 4. Allow to dry completely.
- 5. Allow to cure 24 48 hours, depending on temperature and humidity, before suitable for light foot traffic.

CLEANUP

- Uncured product may be removed with virgin mineral spirits.
 DO NOT USE WATER OR RECLAIMED SOLVENTS.
- Clean application tools and equipment with virgin mineral spirits. Recirculate through lines and gun until residual coating is removed.
 DO NOT USE WATER OR RECLAIMED SOLVENTS. Follow spray equipment manufacturer's guidelines on cleanup and maintenance of spray equipment.

WARRANTY REQUIREMENTS

Refer to the Duro-Shield Silicone Coating Calculator on the Duro-Last Portal for assistance in calculating quantities and pricing.

MATERIAL AND LABOR WARRANTY PROCEDURE

- 1. 5-year, 10-year, 15-year, and 20-year MATERIAL ONLY warranties are available.
- 2. A "Pre-Sales Consultation" form must be completed at the jobsite by the contractor and a DL Sales Representative.
- 3. Approved projects will receive:
 - Unique Project Identifier number
 - Project specifications
 - Steps for completing a successful warranty project
- 4. In-progress photos and documentation showing repairs, washing, priming, and detail work (where required), will need to be submitted when completing an "Inspection Request" form.
 - Inspection is **not** required for a material-only warranty.
- 5. Once approved, the Quality Assurance ("QA") team will schedule a Duro-Last Technical Representative and the contractor to repair, if necessary, and inspect the completed project.
- 6. Upon successful inspection, the QA team will issue a warranty to the contractor and the building owner.
- Contact the Coatings Team at <u>DuroLast-CoatingsWarranty@amrize.com</u> for additional Material & Labor warranty specifications.
 - Substrate preparation may be required prior to coating. Refer to SUBSTRATE PREPARATION for additional information.
 - Primer is required for TPO, rust, and BUR or Mod Bit substrates (with or without cap sheet). Refer to <u>APPROVED PRIMER</u>
 <u>APPLICATION</u> page for further information. All other substrate primer requirements based on adhesion testing.

PVC, 1	COATING REQUIREMENT BY WARRANTY TERM* ** PVC, TPO, EPDM, BUR or MOD BIT (WITH OF WITHOUT CAP SHEET), SPUF, METAL, CONCRETE, and SILICONE RE-COAT			
TERM	APPLICAT SMOOTH	ION RATE ROUGH	WET FILM THICKNESS (WFT)	DRY FILM THICKNESS (DFT)
5-Year Silicone Material Only	1 Coat 1 Gal/100 ft² (0.4 L/m²)	1 Coat 1.5 Gal/100 ft² (0.6 L/m²)	16 MILS (0.41 mm)	15 MILS (0.38 mm)
10-Year Silicone	1 Coat 1.5 Gal/100 ft² (0.6 L/m²)	1 Coat 2 Gal/100 ft² (0.8 L/m²)	24 MILS (0.61 mm)	23 MILS (0.58 mm)
15-Year Silicone	1 Coat 2 Gal/100 ft² (0.8 L/m²)	1 Coat 1.25 Gal/100 ft² (0.5 L/m²)	32 MILS (0.81 mm)	30 MILS (0.76 mm)
20-Year Silicone	2 Coats 1.25 Gal/100 ft² (0.5 L/m²) Per Coat		<u>2 COATS</u> 40 MILS TOTAL (1.02 mm)	<u>2 COATS</u> 38 MILS TOTAL (0.97 mm)

^{*}Refer to <u>SEAM TREATMENT PROCEDURES</u> for single-course and three-course procedures.

^{**}Refer to SEAM TREATMENT BY SUBSTRATE for further instructions.